Figure 5: Intergenerational mobility trends Quadratic trends across birth years, by type of mobility 15 12 တ 9 (1) Men, Total mobility 3 ---- (2) Women, Total mobility (3) Men, Upward mobility (4) Women, Upward mobility (5) Men, Downward mobility --- (6) Women, Downward mobility

Source: Data as Table 2, ages 20–59, panel duplicates excluded. Age adjustment as Figure 4a. Father-child change = as Figure 4, conditional on sign of change. N: (1)=202540, (2)=60104, (3)=49806, (4)=30270, (5)=51734, (6)=29834.

1940

1950

1960

1970

1980

0

1910

1920

1930